

Strategies for Employers and HR Leaders: What do Federal Agencies Currently Care Most About?

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#### Presenters

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### Department of Labor

- Focus on collaboration
- Reach wider clientele
- Enforcement techniques

### DOL – Wage & Hour Division

- Misclassification enforcement initiatives
- Collaboration with other Agencies
- Increase efforts in targeted industries
- Davis-Bacon Act Compliance
- Referrals to Private Attorneys

### DOL – WHD Regulations

- Existing Proposed Regulations
  - Home Health Care Proposal
  - Farm Child Labor Proposal
- Regulatory Initiatives
  - Employer Classification of Workers

### DOL – OSHA

- Over 40,000 inspections in 2011
- Scaled back regulatory proposal agenda
- Pressure from worker advocates
- Potential final rules
  - Hazard communication
  - Recordkeeping to modernization
  - Back over prevention

### EEOC – Carry Over from 2011

- Continued Budget Cuts
  - 2011 \$1 million
  - 2012 \$6.5 million
- Hiring Freeze
  - Re-training staff
  - Case inventory backlog

### EEOC – Affects from 2011

- Record Number of Discrimination Charges
  - 99,497 charges
  - 10% reduction of charge backlog
- Use of Priority Charge Handling Process
- Five Year Strategic Plan

## EEOC – Litigation

- 2011 Litigation
  - 23 Lawsuits Class wide Discrimination
  - One Class wide case in every Field Office
  - Additional cases under every statute
- Recent Settlements
  - \$20 million with Verizon
  - \$10 million with Roadway Express, Inc.
  - \$3 million with Scrub Inc.

### EEOC – Potential Litigation

- ADA Amendments Act
  - 60 lawsuits in 2011
  - Involve conditions with unfavorable ruling under original ADA
- Hiring Discrimination
  - Current cases pending
  - Underserved communities
- Effects of Wal-Mart for Class Action

### EEOC – Proposed Rules

- Age Discrimination in Employment Act
  - Disparate Impact
  - Reasonable Factor Other Than Age
  - No Business Necessity Defense
  - Prior Supreme Court Cases
    - Smith v. Jackson (2005)
    - Meacham v. Knolls Atomic Power Laboratory (2008)

### EEOC – Proposed Guidance

- Limit Credit and Consumer Checks
- Use of Arrest & Conviction Records
- Leave Accommodation Under ADA

- Effective April 25, 2012
- Addresses Disparate Treatment and Disparate Impact Situations
- Must be job related and consistent with business necessity
- Compliance with Federal or State laws and/or regulations

- Disparate Treatment
  - Treatment because of protected status
  - Evidence EEOC determines support findings
    - **—Biased Statements**
    - -Inconsistencies in hiring
    - -Similarly situated employees
    - -Employment testing
    - -Statistical evidence

- Disparate Impact Situations
  - Must be job related and consistent with business necessity
    - -Validation through Uniform Guidelines
    - -Use of the *Green* Factors
    - -Individualized Assessment

- Employer Best Practices
  - Eliminate polices that exclude people because of criminal record
  - Train managers and hiring officials
  - Develop a policy
  - Questions that are job related for the position
  - Confidentiality of records

## EEOC Potential Guidance – Leave as a Reasonable Accommodation

- Public Meeting from June 8, 2011
- Past Guidance identifies leave may be reasonable accommodation
- ADAAA accommodation dialogue

## EEOC Potential Guidance – Leave as a Reasonable Accommodation

- Employer Best Practices
  - Articulating the Possibility of more leave
  - Coordinate Leave Administration with Accommodation Administration
  - Follow up with employees on leave
  - Reviewing the situation before terminations

### EEOC – Other Activity

- Pay Discrimination
  - Commissioned Study
  - OFCCP efforts complement EEOC
  - Training of investigators
- Pregnancy & Caregiver Discrimination
  - Small Business Task Force

### NLRB – Carry Over from 2011

- White House Appointments
  - Challenges to the appointments
  - DOJ Opinion
  - Experience of all Board
- Budget Cuts
  - Reduction by \$4.5 million
  - Potential closing of small resident offices

### NLRB – Pending Rules

- Posting of Notices
  - Addressed by two Federal Courts
  - Focus on authorization of NLRB
- Procedure in Union Representation
  - Limit issues before NLRB
  - Eliminate pre-election board review
  - Reduce unnecessary litigation and delays

#### NLRB – Guidance

- Consider Remainder of Election Rule
  - Set Pre-Election Hearings within 7 days from the Notice
  - Shorten time to produce final voter list
  - Shorten time period for posting Board's final notice of election

#### NLRB – Guidance

- Social Media Guidance
  - August 2011 and January 2012
  - Focus on overbroad policy provisions
  - Focus on policies that inhibit comments about terms and conditions of employment

### Immigration for Employers

- Focus on Entrepreneurs
  - Investor visas
  - Intra-Company transfers
- Focus on Continued Compliance
  - E-verify Improvements
  - Audits and Investigations

### Questions?

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